Reading Targets

Accuracy	Rate	Expression	Punctuation	Comprehension
Use Fred Talk to sound out difficult words.	Read in chunks: two or three words at a time.	Make reading sound natural: like speaking.	Pause at full stops.	Quickly find information and facts in texts (retrieval).
Break up longer words into syllables when stuck.	Read in longer chunks: a sentence or clause at a time.	Change tone of voice when characters are speaking.	Change tone of voice for question marks and exclamation marks.	Explain the meaning of texts in your own words (summarizing).
Use knowledge of similar words to work out the pronunciation of new words.	Start to recognise when to read quickly and when to read slowly.	Emphasize certain words: for example, words in bold or italics.	Pause for commas, colons, semi-colons, dashes and other punctuation.	Find the hidden meaning in texts (inference).
Read words or sentences back when they don't make sense.	Read slowly or quickly when needed.	Change the tone and volume of voice when needed. Think about how the writer wanted it to sound.	Change tone of voice for inverted commas (dialogue) and parenthesis (for example, brackets).	Explain how and why writers choose words and phrases and explain the effect they have on the reader.
Read all the words in the text accurately.	Read smoothly with occasional corrections or mistakes that are normal in fluent reading.	Read with good expression. Change the pitch and volume of voice showing understanding of the text.	Pause or change tone of voice for all punctuation marks.	Read a wide range of texts; including fiction, non-fiction, poetry, plays and books structured in different ways.